# Ahli United Bank B.S.C. (c) Pillar III Disclosures - Basel III 30 June 2024

# Pillar III Disclosures - Basel III

#### 30 June 2024 (Unaudited)

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#### **TABLE - 1 CAPITAL STRUCTURE**

		US\$ '000			
A. NET AVAILABLE CAPITAL	CET1	AT1	Tier2		
NET AVAILABLE CAPITAL	2,760,841	402,157	203,280		
TOTAL ELIGIBLE CAPITAL BASE (CET1 + AT1 + Tier2)		<u>-</u>	3,366,278		
RISK WEIGHTED EXPOSURES					
Credit Risk Weighted Exposures			12,995,086		
Market Risk Weighted Exposures			427,105		
Operational Risk Weighted Exposures			1,578,398		
TOTAL RISK WEIGHTED EXPOSURES		-	15,000,589		
CET1 and Capital Conservation Buffer (CCB)			18.4%		
Tier 1 - Capital Adequacy Ratio (CET1, AT1 and CCB)			21.1%		
Total - Capital Adequacy Ratio			22.4%		

By virtue of CBB's circular OG/226/2020 dated 21 June 2020, for the purposes of capital adequacy computations and for prudential reporting to the CBB, the Group has added back the modification loss, net of the financial assistance from Government and aggregate ECL provision charge for the year ended 31 December 2020 relating to exposures classified as Stage 1 and Stage 2 to the Common Equity Tier (CET1) Capital. Refer to Appendix I for details. The bank is amortizing the modification loss in accordance with central bank regulations.

#### **B. CAPITAL ADEQUACY RATIO**

As at 30 June 2024, the capital adequacy ratio of banking subsidiaries under Basel III, unless mandated otherwise were:

	Subsidiaries	
Ahli United Bank (U.K.) PLC (AUB UK)	Ahli United Bank (Egypt) S.A.E. (AUBE)	Commercial Islamic Bank of Iraq P.S.C. (CIBIQ)
18.3%	14.4%	110.3%
18.3%	15.3%	110.4%

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#### TABLE - 2 GROSS CREDIT RISK EXPOSURES

	US\$ '000		US\$ '000		US\$ '000	
	Self Fina	nced	Jointly Financed		Total	
	As at	Average	As at	Average	As at	Average
	30 June	monthly	30 June	monthly	30 June	monthly
	2024	balance	2024	balance	2024	balance
Balances with central banks	1,168,370	907,312	98,367	82,268	1,266,737	989,580
Due from central banks and sukuk	838,990	660,498	-	-	838,990	660,498
Due from banks	2,070,304	2,384,996	-	-	2,070,304	2,384,996
Financing receivables and Ijarah assets	5,641,260	5,723,174	4,724,838	4,646,018	10,366,098	10,369,192
Non-trading investments	5,564,434	6,409,135	3,735,374	3,218,559	9,299,808	9,627,694
Profit receivable and other assets	811,158	874,982	-	-	811,158	874,982
TOTAL FUNDED EXPOSURES	16,094,516	16,960,097	8,558,579	7,946,845	24,653,095	24,906,942
Contingent liabilities	1,674,754	1,831,329	-	-	1,674,754	1,831,329
Undrawn financing commitments	245,078	263,292	-	-	245,078	263,292
TOTAL UNFUNDED EXPOSURES	1,919,832	2,094,621	-	-	1,919,832	2,094,621
TOTAL GROSS CREDIT RISK EXPOSURE	18,014,348	19,054,718	8,558,579	7,946,845	26,572,927	27,001,563

The gross credit exposures reported represents items from the interim condensed consolidated balance sheet carrying credit risk.

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#### TABLE 3 - RISK WEIGHTED EXPOSURES AND CAPITAL REQUIREMENT

#### A) Overall - Risk Weighted Exposures And Capital Requirement

		US\$	'000			US\$				
		nced (A)		Jointly Fin		Gross Exposure (%)				
		Secured by	Risk weighted			Secured by	Risk weighted		Gross Exp	osure (70)
	Gross	eligible	exposures	Capital	Gross	eligible	exposures	Capital	Self	Jointly
	exposure	CRM	after CRM	requirement	exposure	CRM	after CRM	requirement	Financed	Financed
Claims on sovereigns and MDBs	6,616,205	_	478,483	66,988	28,832	_	6,200	868	22.9%	0.1%
Claims on public sector entities	1,055,755	-	302,598	42,364	995,578	-	157,939	22,111	3.7%	3.4%
Claims on banks	3,795,542	-	1,453,092	203,433	649,291	-	124,351	17,409	13.1%	2.2%
Claims on corporates	5,696,279	306,475	5,529,238	774,093	6,027,214	435,410	1,614,671	226,054	19.8%	21.0%
Regulatory retail exposures	86,698	44,672	31,370	4,392	669,930	5,014	147,182	20,605	0.3%	2.3%
Residential mortgage exposures	1,080,651	-	400,308	56,043	289,530	-	65,144	9,120	3.7%	1.0%
Equity	328,257	-	773,203	108,248	-	-	-	-	1.1%	-
Investments in funds	41,510	-	61,289	8,580	-	-	-	-	0.1%	-
Other exposures	1,528,154	-	1,849,957	258,995	-	-	61	9	5.3%	-
TOTAL	20,229,051	351,147	10,879,538	1,523,136	8,660,375	440,424	2,115,548	296,176	70.0%	30.0%

	Total (A	(A) + (B)
	Risk weighted	
	exposures	Capital
	after CRM	requirement
TOTAL CREDIT RISK CAPITAL REQUIREMENT (STANDARDISED APPROACH)	12,995,086	1,819,312
TOTAL MARKET RISK CAPITAL REQUIREMENT (STANDARDISED APPROACH)	427,105	59,795
TOTAL OPERATIONAL RISK CAPITAL REQUIREMENT (BASIC INDICATOR APPROACH) *	1,578,398	220,976
Total	15,000,589	2,100,083

<sup>\*</sup>Indicator for operational risk exposure is gross income, adjusted for exceptional items, as per BIA. This approach uses average of adjusted gross income for previous three financial years (US\$ 841,812 thousands) for operational risk computation.

The gross exposure in the above table represents the on and off balance sheet credit exposures before Credit Risk Mitigations (CRM), determined in accordance with the CBB Pillar III guidelines. The off balance sheet exposures are computed using the relevant credit conversion factors.

Under the CBB Basel III Guidelines, banks may choose between two options when calculating credit risk mitigation capital relief. The simple approach which substitutes the risk weighting of the collateral for the risk weighting of the counterparty or the comprehensive approach whereby the exposure amount is adjusted by the actual value ascribed to the collateral. The Group has selected to use the comprehensive method where collateral is in the form of cash or bonds or equities. The Group uses a range of risk mitigation tools including collateral, guarantees, credit derivatives, netting agreements and financial covenants to reduce credit risk.

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#### TABLE 3 - RISK WEIGHTED EXPOSURES AND CAPITAL REQUIREMENT (Contd..)

#### B) Capital Requirements By Type of Islamic Financing Contract

US\$ '000 Capital Requirement		
Self Financed	Financed	
293,273	142,049	
7,476	16,220	
32	3,082	
307,847	-	
608,628	161,351	
	Capital Requ           Self Financed         293,273           7,476         32           307,847         307,847	

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#### TABLE - 4 GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS CREDIT EXPOSURES

#### US\$ '000

				033 000					
		Self Financed							
	GCC countries	United Kingdom	Europe (excluding United Kingdom)	Arab Republic of Egypt	Asia (excluding GCC countries)	Rest of the World	Total		
Balances with central banks Due from central banks and sukuk	70,415 558,440	689,158	-	312,660 280,550	96,137	-	1,168,370 838,990		
Due from banks Financing receivables and Ijarah assets	345,960 1,812,774	94,491 1,638,724	560,063 8,081	44,185 1,751,485	162,882 154,821	862,723 275,375	2,070,304 5,641,260		
Non-trading investments Profit receivable and other assets	4,399,685 175,019	74,260 460,451	114,586 82,252	210,537 58,178	458,903 14,840	306,463 20,418	5,564,434 811,158		
Total funded exposures	7,362,293	2,957,084	764,982	2,657,595	887,583	1,464,979	16,094,516		
Contingent liabilities Undrawn financing commitments	978,697 101,822	7,737 87,444	42,916 9,746	507,455 46,066	51,404	86,545	1,674,754 245,078		
Total unfunded exposures	1,080,519	95,181	52,662	553,521	51,404	86,545	1,919,832		
TOTAL - Self-Financed (A)	8,442,812	3,052,265	817,644	3,211,116	938,987	1,551,524	18,014,348		
	46.9%	16.9%	4.5%	17.8%	5.2%	8.7%	100.0%		

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#### TABLE - 4 GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS CREDIT EXPOSURES (Contd..)

				Jointly Financed			
	GCC countries	United Kingdom	Europe (excluding United Kingdom)	Arab Republic of Egypt	Asia (excluding GCC countries)	Rest of the World	Total
Balances with central banks Due from central banks and sukuk	98,367 -	-	-	-	-	- -	98,367
Due from banks Financing receivables and Ijarah assets	3,677,594	230,591	205,225	62,796	547,076	1,556	4,724,838
Non-trading investments	1,867,374	70,424	511,733	-	565,939	719,904	3,735,374
Profit receivable and other assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total funded exposures	5,643,335	301,015	716,958	62,796	1,113,015	721,460	8,558,579
TOTAL - Jointly-Financed (B)	5,643,335	301,015	716,958	62,796	1,113,015	721,460	8,558,579
	65.9%	3.5%	8.4%	0.7%	13.0%	8.5%	100.0%
TOTAL (A)+(B)	14,086,147	3,353,280	1,534,602	3,273,912	2,052,002	2,272,984	26,572,927
	53.0%	12.6%	5.8%	12.3%	7.7%	8.6%	100.0%

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TABLE - 5 SECTORAL CLASSIFICATION OF GROSS CREDIT EXPOSURES

17.55	2000

		033 000									
	Self Financed (A)					Jointly Finan	Total(A)+(B)				
	Funded	Unfunded	Total	%	Funded	Unfunded	Total	%	Total	%	
Balances with central banks	2,105,726	_	2,105,726	11.7%	_	_	_	0.0%	2,105,726	7.9%	
Banks and other financial institutions	3,351,855	193,226	3,545,081	19.7%	717,808	-	717,808	8.4%	4,262,889	16.0%	
Consumer/personal	137,683	10,537	148,220	0.8%	889,541	-	889,541	10.4%	1,037,761	3.9%	
Residential mortgage	1,097,869	38,031	1,135,900	6.3%	224,402	-	224,402	2.6%	1,360,302	5.1%	
Trading and manufacturing	2,126,935	664,681	2,791,616	15.5%	3,335,092	-	3,335,092	39.0%	6,126,708	23.1%	
Real estate	650,301	33,392	683,693	3.8%	1,038,450	-	1,038,450	12.1%	1,722,143	6.5%	
Services	1,338,512	740,810	2,079,322	11.5%	1,219,659	-	1,219,659	14.3%	3,298,981	12.4%	
Government/public sector	5,068,270	4,477	5,072,747	28.2%	926,781	-	926,781	10.8%	5,999,528	22.6%	
Others	217,365	234,678	452,043	2.5%	206,846	-	206,846	2.4%	658,889	2.5%	
TOTAL	16,094,516	1,919,832	18,014,348	100.0%	8,558,579	-	8,558,579	100.0%	26,572,927	100.0%	
	89.3%	10.7%	100.0%		100.0%		100.0%				
	89.3%	10.7%	100.0%	L	100.0%	-	100.0%				

**TOTAL - (A)+(B)** 

6,064,207

2,506,425

3,476,451

8,523,201

3,631,543

1,272,000

1,099,100

26,572,927

TABLE - 6 RESIDUAL CONTRACTUAL MATURITY OF GROSS CREDIT EXPOSURES

				US\$	2000			
-				Self fin				
-	Up to	One month to three	Over three months to	Over one year to	Over five to	Over ten to twenty	Over twenty	Total
-	one month	months	one year	five years	ten years	years	years	Total
Balances with central banks Due from central banks	1,168,370	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,168,370
and sukuk Due from banks	408,633 1,958,545	308,538 42,390	121,819 14,923	54,446	-	-	-	838,990 2,070,304
Financing receivables and					****			<b>5</b> 641 <b>3</b> 60
Ijarah assets Non-trading investments Profit receivable	141,704 35,956	517,903 82,463	1,332,284 211,770	2,629,637 2,401,244	683,744 1,537,720	269,919 383,569	66,069 911,712	5,641,260 5,564,434
and other assets	518,722	58,127	85,995	139,755	4,840	-	3,719	811,158
Total funded exposures	4,231,930	1,009,421	1,766,791	5,225,082	2,226,304	653,488	981,500	16,094,516
Contingent liabilities	532,665	426,198	573,278	139,447	3,166	-	-	1,674,754
Undrawn financing commitments	117,033	21,875	41,508	51,178	13,484	-	-	245,078
Total unfunded exposures	649,698	448,073	614,786	190,625	16,650	-	-	1,919,832
TOTAL - Self-Financed (A)	4,881,628	1,457,494	2,381,577	5,415,707	2,242,954	653,488	981,500	18,014,348
-				US\$				
•		One month	Over three	Jointly Fi Over one	nanced Over	Over ten	Over	
	Up to	to three	months to	year to	five to	to twenty	twenty	
	one month	months	one year	five years	ten years	years	years	Total
Balances with central banks	98,367	-	-	-	-	-	-	98,367
Due from central banks and sukuk Due from banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financing receivables and	1.052.050	1 020 274	000 (71	1 200 7 50	241.225	144545	10 175	4 = 4 4 0 = 0
Ijarah assets Non-trading investments	1,052,878 31,334	1,029,274 19,657	823,671 271,203	1,389,768 1,717,726	241,225 1,147,364	144,547 473,965	43,475 74,125	4,724,838 3,735,374
Profit receivable and other assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total funded exposures	1,182,579	1,048,931	1,094,874	3,107,494	1,388,589	618,512	117,600	8,558,579
TOTAL - Jointly-Financed (B)	1,182,579	1,048,931	1,094,874	3,107,494	1,388,589	618,512	117,600	8,558,579
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					

TABLE - 7 SECTORAL BREAKDOWN OF IMPAIRED FINANCING RECEIVABLES AND IMPAIRMENT ALLOWANCES

	US\$ '000				
	Impaired financing receivables (Stage 3) as at 30 June 2024	ECL allowances (Stage 3) as at 30 June 2024	Net specific charge for the period ended 30 June 2024	Write-offs during the period ended 30 June 2024	ECL allowances (Stage 1 & Stage 2) as at 30 June 2024
Consumer/personal	41,281	30,488	12,709	18,006	28,771
Trading and manufacturing	43,075	37,764	16,706	21,366	124,650
Real estate	97,801	87,228	347	-	79,769
Residential mortgage	61,799	39,364	6,120	-	1,324
Banks and other financial institutions		_	´ -	-	3,325
Services	35,936	29,657	14,045	15,384	81,550
Government/public sector	-	-	-	-	1,323
Others	870	608	2,054	-	52,468
TOTAL	280,762	225,109	51,981	54,756	373,180

TABLE - 8 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF IMPAIRMENT ALLOWANCES FOR FINANCING RECEIVABLES

		US\$ '000					
	GCC countries	United Kingdom	Europe (excluding) United Kingdom)	Arab Republic of Egypt	Asia (excluding GCC countries)	Rest of the world	Total
ECL allowances (Stage 1 & 2)	201.777	663	3,530	163,633	952	2.625	373,180
ECL allowances (Stage 3)	186,402	9,067	-	29,120	216	304	225,109
TOTAL	388,179	9,730	3,530	192,753	1,168	2,929	598,289

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#### TABLE - 9 ECL ALLOWANCE MOVEMENTS FOR FINANCING RECEIVABLES

Refer note 6b of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group for the period ended 30 June 2024 for ECL allowance movements for financing receivables.

#### TABLE - 10 IMPAIRED FINANCING RECEIVABLES - AGE ANALYSIS

i) By Geographical region	US\$ '000				
	Three	Over One	Over		
	months to	year to	three		
	one year	three years	years	Total	
GCC countries	72,773	62,388	56,269	191,430	
United Kingdom	17,779	18,252	22,713	58,744	
Arab Republic of Egypt	17,551	10,451	1,767	29,769	
Asia (excluding GCC countries)	385	-	-	385	
Rest of the world	434	-	-	434	
TOTAL	108,922	91,091	80,749	280,762	
	38.8%	32.4%	28.8%	100.0%	
ii) By Industry sector		US\$ '	000		
	Three	Over One	Over		
	months to	year to	three		
	one year	three years	years	Total	
Consumer/personal	31,135	6,946	3,200	41,281	
Trading and manufacturing	29,173	10,603	3,299	43,075	
Real estate	434	47,195	50,173	97,802	
Residential mortgage	18,256	19,927	23,616	61,799	
Services	29,298	6,178	461	35,937	
Others	626	242	-	868	
TOTAL	108,922	91,091	80,749	280,762	
	38.8%	32.4%	28.8%	100.0%	

#### TABLE - 11 RESTRUCTURED CREDIT FACILITIES

US\$ '000

Balance of any restructured credit facilities as at period end Financing receivables restructured during the period 679,855 88,835

The above restructurings did not have any significant impact on the present or future earnings and were primarily extensions of the financing tenor.

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#### TABLE - 12 COUNTERPARTY CREDIT RISK IN DERIVATIVE TRANSACTIONS

The Group uses the Current Exposure Method to calculate the exposure for counterparty credit risk for derivative instruments as per CBB Basel III guidelines. The table below represent net credit equivalent exposure after giving effect to master netting agreements.

#### i) Breakdown of the credit exposure

1) Breakdown of the credit exposure	US\$ '000		
	Notional amount	Credit Equivalent Exposure	
a) Trading			
Foreign exchange related	5,319,061	34,709	
Profit rate related	2,796,089	137,505	
Others	19,814	1,248	
	8,134,964	173,462	
b) Hedging			
Profit rate related	9,521,413	496,494	
	9,521,413	496,494	
	17,656,377	669,956	
		US\$ '000	
ii) Amounts of cash collateral	=	77,770	

#### TABLE - 13 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Refer note 10 to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group for the period ended 30 June 2024.

#### TABLE - 14 CAPITAL REQUIREMENT FOR COMPONENTS OF MARKET RISK

	US\$ '000			
	Risk weighted exposures after CRM	Capital requirement	Maximum value	Minimum value
Profit rate risk	166,638	23,329	14,045	13,331
Equity position risk	16,818	2,354	2,354	1,345
Foreign exchange risk	243,649	34,111	38,303	19,492
TOTAL MARKET RISK CAPITAL REQUIREMENT (STANDARDISED APPROACH)	427,105	59,794	54,702	34,168

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#### TABLE - 15 PROFIT RATE RISK

	US\$'000			
	Less than	Three		
	three	months to	Over one	
ASSETS	months	one year	year	Total
Cash and balances with central banks	1,266,737	_	-	1,266,737
Due from central banks and sukuk	716,537	122,453	-	838,990
Due from banks	2,051,442	15,994	2,868	2,070,304
Financing receivables and Ijarah assets	8,867,491	993,039	505,568	10,366,098
Non-trading investments	203,276	448,736	8,647,796	9,299,808
	13,105,483	1,580,222	9,156,232	23,841,937
LIABILITIES		:		
Due to banks	944,757	-	-	944,757
Term financing against sukuk	3,149,311	904,203	-	4,053,514
Customers' accounts	3,647,401	2,623,701	749,541	7,020,643
Sukuk payable and term financing	1,097,784	-	-	1,097,784
OUASI-EOUITY				
Banks	685,766	1,088,349	-	1,774,115
Non-banks & individuals	4,244,056	1,501,742	488,173	6,233,971
Sukuk payable	-	-	550,493	550,493
	13,769,075	6,117,995	1,788,207	21,675,277
On balance sheet gap	(663,592)	(4,537,773)	7,368,025	
Off balance sheet gap	6,345,403	638,977	(6,984,380)	
Total profit sensitivity gap	5,681,811	(3,898,796)	383,645	
Cumulative profit sensitivity gap	5,681,811	1,783,015	2,166,660	
	=			

#### TABLE - 16 GAIN (LOSS) ON EQUITY INSTRUMENTS

	US\$ '000
Net loss recognised in Tier1 Capital (CET1)  Net unrealized loss recognised in the balance sheet  Realized loss recognised in the equity	(66,151) (644)

#### TABLE - 17 SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS - PROFIT RATE RISK

ANNUALISED	US\$ '000
at 25 bps increase (+) /decrease (-)	9,598

The impact of a +/-200bps profit rate shock on assets and liabilities which, are carried at fair value and the consequent impact on equity as of 30 June 2024 is as per the following table.

		US\$ '000			
	Assets	Liabilities	Equity		
at 200 bps - increase (+)	(152,282)	151,844	(438)		
at 200 bps - decrease (-)	152,282	(151,844)	438		

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#### TABLE - 18 QUANTITATIVE INDICATORS OF FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE AND POSITION

The following table summarizes the basic quantitative indicators of financial performance for the period:

	H1 2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Return on average equity	16.6%	15.3%	12.3%	14.7%	10.4%
Return on average assets	2.8%	1.8%	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%
Cost to Income Ratio	23.9%	26.0%	25.8%	29.5%	29.3%

#### TABLE - 19 BREAKUP OF GROSS EXPOSURE COVERED BY COLLATERAL

	US\$'000			
Portfolios	Total exposures covered by eligible collateral (after appropriate haircuts)	Guarantees		
Murabaha and Tawarruq	416,439	-		
Ijarah	378,702	-		
Credit Cards	-	-		
Others	306,300	8,389		
Total	1,101,441	8,389		

#### TABLE - 20 SHARI'A AND LEGAL COMPLIANCE

In line with the Bank's plan to convert its operations in compliance with Shari'a rule and principles, during 2023 after complying with all the requirements and guidelines by the Central Bank of Bahrain and the Shari'a Supervisory Board of the Bank, the Bank has converted its Bahrain based conventional operations according to Shari'a rules and principles and commenced its operations under the license of an Islamic retail bank in Bahrain effective 10 December 2023. From that date, all activities in Bahrain are conducted in accordance with Shari'a rules and principles, as approved by the Bank's Shari'a Supervisory Board. All income and expenses from non Shari'a compliant activities are treated based on the guidelines by the Shari'a Supervisory Board.

External and internal Shari'a Audit are conducting Shari'a audits and violations if any, will be reported at the end of the financial year.

Late Payment Donations recovered from customers are credited to Charity Account as approved by the Shari'a Supervisory Board.

Legal cases resulting from normal course of business are handled by the Bank's in-house legal team and external legal consultants are also consulted on such matters, as and when required.

#### TABLE - 21 EQUITY POSITION RISK IN BANKING BOOK

The following table summarizes the amount of total and average gross exposure of equity investments and funds as of 30 June 2024:

						US\$'000
	Total Gross exposures	Average Gross exposure (1)	Listed	Unlisted	Risk weighted assets	Capital requirements
Equity instruments*	328,258	322,536	304,559	23,699	773,203	108,248
Funds	44,802	50,269	1,953	42,849	67,872	9,502
	373,060	372,805	306,512	66,548	841,075	117,750

<sup>\*</sup>The above equity investments excludes shares in parent and other investments that are deducted from regulatory capital.

<sup>(1)</sup> Average balances are computed based on quarter end balances.

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#### TABLE - 22 QUASI-EQUITY ACCOUNT HOLDERS BY TYPE

The following table summarizes the breakdown of quasi-equity account holders accounts as of 30 June 2024:

	Amount	US\$'000 Profit Distributed
Banks	2,324,608	50,640
Individuals and non-banks	5,233,971	132,795
Total	8,558,579	183,435

Bank's jointly financed assets to total quasi-equity investment account holders for the period as of 30 June 2024 is 57%

#### TABLE - 23 RETURN ON AVERAGE QUASI- EQUITY ASSETS

	US\$'000	%
Average profit paid on average quasi-equity holders	183,435	4.7%
Average profit earned on average quasi-equity assets	377,971	9.6%

The ratio of average profit distributed to average profit earned for quasi-equity account holders is 49%.

#### TABLE - 24 PERCENTAGE OF ISLAMIC FINANCING CONTRACTS FINANCED BY QUASI-EQUITY

			US\$'000
Self financed (A)	Jointly financed (B)	Total (A)+(B)	% of Jointly financed to total
2,425,096	3,354,908	5,780,005	58%
83,591	691,757	775,347	89%
2,508,687	4,046,665	6,555,352	62%
384,224	483,797	868,021	56%
115,325	295,425	410,750	72%
499,549	779,222	1,278,771	61%
2,010,824	26,737	2,037,561	1%
1,022,140	70,563	1,092,703	6%
3,032,964	97,300	3,130,264	3%
6,041,200	4,923,187	10,964,387	45%
	2,425,096 83,591 2,508,687 384,224 115,325 499,549 2,010,824 1,022,140 3,032,964	financed (A) financed (B)  2,425,096 3,354,908 83,591 691,757  2,508,687 4,046,665  384,224 483,797 115,325 295,425 499,549 779,222  2,010,824 26,737 1,022,140 70,563 3,032,964 97,300	financed (A)         financed (B)         (A)+(B)           2,425,096         3,354,908         5,780,005           83,591         691,757         775,347           2,508,687         4,046,665         6,555,352           384,224         483,797         868,021           115,325         295,425         410,750           499,549         779,222         1,278,771           2,010,824         26,737         2,037,561           1,022,140         70,563         1,092,703           3,032,964         97,300         3,130,264

As of 30 June 2024, debt type instruments includes Sukuk of US\$ 4,456 million (Dec 2023 US\$ 5,217 million) pledged for term financing against sukuk of US\$ 4,054 million (Dec 2023 US\$ 4,620 million).

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#### TABLE - 25 PROFIT PAID TO QUASI-EQUITY HOLDERS

					US\$'000	
	Gross return on equity of Quasi-Equity Holders	Transfer to profit equalization reserve	Mudarib / Wakala fees	Release from IRR	Profit paid to Quasi-Equity Holders	Ratio of PER to Quasi- Equity Holders
	A	В	C	D	(A-B-C+D)	%
Account type						
Mudaraba	8,652	-	8,399	-	253	-
Wakala	283,559	-	100,377	-	183,182	
	292,211	-	108,776		183,435	

Profits earned from the pool of assets funded by the equity of quasi-equity account holders, after administrative expenses of US\$ 21.7 million incurred in connection with the management of the funds, are allocated between the owners' equity and equity of investment account holders.

The average mudarib and wakala fees charged by bank during the  $H1\ 2024\ was\ 37\%$  .

The bank has nil balances of Profit Equalization Reserve (PER) and Investment Risk Reserve (IRR) as of 30 June 2024.

#### TABLE - 26 QUASI-EQUITY PERCENTAGE RETURN TO PROFIT RATE OF RETURN

The following table summarises the average distributed rate of return or profit rate on mudaraba investment accounts for the year ended 30 June 2024:

Quasi-Equity (Mudaraba based) Accounts	Up to 3-month	3-6 month	6-12 month	12-36 month
Average profit distributed	2.51%	3.00%	3.21%	3.30%

#### TABLE - 27 EQUITY OF INVESTMENT ACCOUNT HOLDERS TYPE OF ASSETS

The following table summarises the types of assets in which the funds are invested and the actual allocation among various types of assets for the period ended 30 June 2024:

			US\$'000
	As of 1 Jan 2024	Movement	As of 30 June 2024
Cash and balances with banks and Central Bank	49,973	48,394	98,367
Financing contracts*	3,995,885	728,953	4,724,838
Investment securities	2,988,227	747,148	3,735,375
Total	7,034,085	1,524,495	8,558,580

There are no limits imposed on the amount that can be invested by quasi-equity funds in any one asset. However, the Bank monitors its quasi-equity deployment classifications so that to ensure that quasi-equity funds are not invested in the Bank's long term Investment Portfolio (including Private Equity and Real Estate). The Bank also does not allocate quasi-equity funds to the equity investments in the trading book.

#### TABLE - 28 LIQUIDITY RISK EXPOSURE INDICATORS

The management of the Group's liquidity and funding is the responsibility of the Group Asset and Liability Committee (GALCO) under the chairmanship of the Group Chief Executive Officer supported by the Group Treasurer, and is responsible for ensuring that all foreseeable funding commitments, including deposit withdrawals, can be met when due, and that wholesale market access is coordinated and controlled.

The Group maintains a stable funding base comprising core retail and corporate customer deposits and institutional balances, augmented by wholesale funding and portfolios of highly liquid assets, which are diversified by currency and maturity, in order to enable the Group to respond quickly to any unforeseen liquidity requirements.

The liquidity coverage ratio as of 30 June 2024 was 330.2%.

Pillar III Disclosures - Basel III 30 June 2024

#### TABLE - 29 DISPLACED COMMERCIAL RISK (DCR)

DCR refers to the market pressure to pay returns to Quasi-Equity Account Holders (QEAHs) that exceeds the rate that has been earned on the assets financed by the QEAHs, when the return on assets is under performing as compared with competitor's rates.

The Bank manages DCR through the quasi-equity account policy approved by the Board according to which the Bank can forego its mudarib share to manage DCR for Mudaraba based. The Bank compares its rates with the rates offered by peer Islamic banks in the market along with performing analysis of its profitability and studies of other market indicators. The Group does not use a fixed market benchmark rate for comparison to the returns paid to QEAHs.

# Regulatory Capital & Leverage Ratio Disclosures - Basel III

30 June 2024

Ahli United Bank B.S.C (c)
Regulatory Capital & Leverage Ratio Disclosures - Basel III
30 June 2024

#### APPENDIX I - REGULATORY CAPITAL DISCLOSURES

#### $\underline{PD~1: Capital~Composition~Disclosure~Template}$

PD 1: Capital Composition Disclosure Template	US\$ '000	
Basel III Common disclosure template	PIRI as on 30 June 2024	Reference
Common Equity Tier 1 capital: instruments and Reserves  Directly issued qualifying common share capital plus related stock surplus  Retained earnings	2,786,983 825,036	A1 B1+B2+B3+B4
Accumulated other comprehensive income (and other reserves)	1,000,920	C1+C2+C3+C4+ C5 +C6
Common share capital issued by subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group CET1)	10,064	D
Common Equity Tier 1 capital before regulatory adjustments	4,623,003	-
Common Equity Tier 1 capital: regulatory adjustments Prudential valuation adjustments		
Goodwill (net of related tax liability)	90,614	E
Other intangibles other than mortgage-servicing rights (net of related tax liability)  Deferred tax assets that rely on future profitability excluding those arising from	73,745	F1+F2
temporary differences (net of related tax liability)	-	G1-G2
Cash-flow hedge reserve	35	C7
Shortfall of provisions to expected losses Securitization gain on sale (as set out in paragraph 562 of Basel II framework)		
Not applicable		
Defined-benefit pension fund net assets  Investments in own shares (if not already netted off paid-in capital on reported balance		
sheet)		
Reciprocal cross-holdings in common equity	1,571,336	K
Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued share capital (amount above 10% threshold)		
Significant investments in the common stock of banking, financial and insurance entities		
that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions	126,433	H1 + H2
(amount above 10% threshold)		-
Total regulatory adjustments to Common equity Tier 1 Common Equity Tier 1 capital (CET1)	1,862,163 2,760,840	-
Additional Tier 1 capital: instruments		•
Directly issued qualifying Additional Tier 1 instruments plus related stock surplus	400,000	I
Additional Tier 1 instruments (and CET1 instruments not included above) issued by subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group AT1)	2,157	J
Additional Tier 1 capital before regulatory adjustments	402,157	-
Total regulatory adjustments to Additional Tier 1 capital		_
Additional Tier 1 capital (AT1)	402,157	-
Tier 1 capital (T1 = CET1 + AT1) Tier 2 capital: instruments and provisions	3,162,997	-
Tier 2 instruments (and CET1 and AT1 instruments not included above) issued by subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group Tier 2)	5,751	L
Expected Credit Losses & Reserves	197,529	M1+M2
Tier 2 capital before regulatory adjustments	203,280	1411   1412
Total regulatory adjustments to Tier 2 capital	202 200	-
Tier 2 capital (T2) Total capital (TC = T1 + T2)	203,280 3,366,277	-
Total risk weighted assets	15,000,589	•
Capital ratios	,,	
Common Equity Tier 1 (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)	18.4%	
Tier 1 (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)  Total capital (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)	21.1% <b>22.4%</b>	
Institution specific buffer requirement (minimum CET1 requirement plus capital		
conservation buffer plus countercyclical buffer requirements plus D-SIB buffer requirement expressed as a percentage of risk weighted assets)	10.5%	
of which: Capital Conservation Buffer requirement	2.5%	
of which: bank specific countercyclical buffer requirement (N/A)	NA	
of which: D-SIB buffer requirement  National minima (if different from Basel III)	1.5%	
CBB Common Equity Tier 1 minimum ratio (including buffers)	10.5%	
CBB Tier 1 minimum ratio (including buffers) CBB total capital minimum ratio (including buffers)	12.0% 14.0%	
Amounts below the thresholds for deduction (before risk weighting)	14.070	
Non-significant investments in the capital of other financial entities	200,246	
Significant investments in the common stock of financial entities  Applicable caps on the inclusion of Expected Credit Losses in Tier 2	288,727	
Expected Credit Losses (Stages 1 and 2) eligible for inclusion in Tier 2 in respect of	204 921	NT
exposures subject to standardized approach (prior to application of cap)	394,821	N
Cap on inclusion of Expected Credit Losses in Tier 2 under standardized approach	162,439	M2

Regulatory Capital & Leverage Ratio Disclosures - Basel III 30 June 2024

#### PD 2 : Reconciliation Of Regulatory Capital

#### i) Step 1: Disclosure of Balance Sheet under Regulatory scope of Consolidation

There are no differences between the regulatory and accounting consolidation, with both following the consolidation approach as per the IFRS 10 without excluding any entities. As mandated by the Central Bank of Bahrain ("CBB"), financial assets have been grossed up with impairment allowances for expected credit losses (ECL) - Stages 1 and 2, as presented below:

	US\$ 000
Balance sheet as per published financial statements	27,481,898
ECL - Stages 1 and 2	394,821
Balance sheet as in Regulatory Return	27,876,719

i) Step 2: Expansion of the Balance Sheet under Regulatory scope of Consolidati	on	US\$ '000	
Assets	Balance as per published financial statements	Consolidated PIRI data	Reference
Cash and balances with central banks	1,353,943	1,353,943	
inancial assets at fair value through Profit & Loss		9,376	
eposits with central banks	838,990	838,990	
eposits with banks	2,070,304	2,070,753	
nancing receivables	10,366,098	10,739,279	
on-trading investments	10,963,388	10,975,191	
of which significant investment exceeding regulatory threshold		2,411	H1
of which Reciprocal cross-holdings in common equity		1,571,336	K
of which investment NOT exceeding regulatory threshold		9,401,444	
vestment properties	108,184	108,184	
ofit receivable and other assets	1,079,603	1,079,614	
vestments in associates	407,248	407,248	
of which significant investment exceeding regulatory threshold		124,022	H2
of which significant investment NOT exceeding regulatory threshold		283,226	
oodwill and intangible assets	108,897	108,897	
of which Goodwill		90,614	E
of which other intangibles (excluding MSRs)		18,282	F1
emises and equipments	185,243	185,243	
of which software		55,464	F2
OTAL ASSETS	27,481,898	27,876,718	
iabilities ue to banks	044.757	044.757	
astomer accounts	944,757	944,757	
	7,020,643	3,533,264	
of which Customer current accounts of which Funding Liabilities (eg. reverse commodity murabaha, etc.)	3,533,264 3,487,379	3,333,204	
	3,467,379	8,638,677	
unding Liabilities (eg. reverse commodity murabaha, etc.)  of which other Customer accounts	-	3,487,379	
of which Term financing against sukuk	4,053,514	4,053,514	
of which Sukuk payable and term financing	1,097,784	1,097,784	
rofit payable and other liabilities	802,717	800,519	
of which deferred tax liabilities	302,717	2,198	G2
uasi Equity	8,558,579	8,558,579	U2
OTAL LIABILITIES	22,477,994	22,477,994	
Equity			
iid-in share capital	2,786,983	2,786,983	
of which form part of Common Equity Tier 1		2,786,983	
Ordinary Share Capital		2,786,983	A1
erpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities - AUB Bahrain	400,000	400,000	I
eserves	1,753,202	1,753,202	
of which form part of Common Equity Tier 1			
Retained earnings/(losses) brought forward		717,192	B1
Proposed Dividend Payable		-	B2
Net profit for the current period		385,156	C1
Share premium		752,540	C2
Legal reserve		886,815	C3
Others		(37,759)	C4
FX translation adjustment		(917,092)	C5
Cumulative fair value changes on FVOCI investments		(68,775)	C6
Fair value changes of cash flow hedges		35	C7
of which form part of Tier 2			
Fixed assets revaluation reserves		35,090	M1
BB modification loss (part of CET1)		35,255	В3
on - controlling interest	63,719	63,719	
of which amount eligible for Common Equity Tier 1		10,064	D
of which amount eligible for Additional Tier 1		2,157	J
of which amount eligible for Tier 2		5,751	L
of which amount ineligible		45,747	
npairment Allowance for Expected Credit Losses - Stages 1 and 2		394,821	N
of which amount eligible for Tier 2 (maximum 1.25% of RWA)		162,439	M2
of which amount included in CET1 as per CBB		72,589	B4
of which amount ineligible	-	159,793	
OTAL EQUITY	5,003,904	5,398,724	

#### PD 3 : Main features of regulatory capital instruments

1 1	Issuer	Ahli United Bank B.S.C (c)	Ahli United Bank B.S.C (c )
		N/A	ISIN: XS1133289832
2	Unique identifier	N/A	/ Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities
3 (	Governing law(s) of the instrument	Laws of Bahrain	English Law, except for the provisions of
	_		subordination which will be governed by t
			Laws of Bahrain
	Transitional CBB rules	Not applicable	Not applicable
	Post-transitional CBB rules	Common Equity Tier 1	Additional Tier 1
	Eligible at solo/group/group & solo	Solo and Group	Solo and Group
	Instrument type	Common Equity Shares	Capital Securities
8	Amount recognized in regulatory capital	\$2787.0 mn	\$400.0 mn
9 ]	Par value of instrument (USD)	\$0.25	\$1000 subject to minimum of \$200,000
10	Accounting classification	Shareholders' equity	Shareholders' equity
11	Original date of issuance	31-May-2000	29-Apr-2015
12	Perpetual or dated	Perpetual	Perpetual
13	Original maturity date	No Maturity	No Maturity
14	Issuer call subject to prior supervisory approval	NA	Yes
			Call Option : On every Distribution
١.	Ontional call data continued and data and		Payment Date at Par/100%;
	Optional call date, contingent call dates and	NA	Tax event at Par/100%;
]3	redemption amount		Regulatory Capital Event at 101% (Full of
			partial)
16	Subsequent call dates, if applicable		•
	TI		
		NA	Every Distribution Payment Date
		1171	Every Distribution I ayment Date
17 ]	Fixed or floating dividend/coupon	NA	Fixed
	Coupon rate and any related index	NA NA	5.839%
	Existence of a dividend stopper	NA	Yes
	Fully discretionary, partially discretionary or	Fully discretionary	Fully discretionary
	mandatory	. ,	. ,
	Existence of step up or other incentive to redeem	No	No
22 1	No.	NA	Noncumulative
	Noncumulative or cumulative Convertible or non-convertible	NA NA	Non-convertible
		NA NA	NA NA
	If convertible, conversion trigger (s) If convertible, fully or partially	NA NA	NA NA
	If convertible, conversion rate	NA NA	NA NA
	If convertible, mandatory or optional conversion	NA NA	NA NA
21	u convertible, mandatory or optional conversion	NA	INA
28 ]	If convertible, specify instrument type	NA	NA
	convertible into		
	If convertible, specify issuer of instrument it	NA	NA
	converts into		
	Write-down feature	NA	Yes
	If write-down, write-down trigger(s)	NA	Notification by regulator of Non viability
			without (a) write-down; or (b) a public
			sector injection of capital (or equivalent
			support)
			Tr v
32	f write-down, full or partial	NA	Fully / Partially
	If write-down, permanent or temporary	NA	Permanent
	If temporary write-down, description of write-up	NA	NA
	mechanism		
	Position in subordination hierarchy in	Additional Tier 1 Capital	All depositors and creditors
J	iquidation (specify instrument type immediately	Bonds	
	senior to instrument)		
a - T	Non-compliant transitioned features	NA	No
	If yes, specify non-compliant features	NA	NA

Regulatory Capital & Leverage Ratio Disclosures - Basel III 30 June 2024

# **Leverage Ratio**

The leverage ratio serves as a supplementary measure to the risk-based capital requirements. The leverage ratio is computed on a consolidated basis and Bahraini bank licensees designated as DSIB must meet a 3.75% leverage ratio minimum requirement at all times.

# **Leverage Ratio components**

	US\$ '000
Tier1 Capital [A]	3,162,997
Total Exposure [B]	28,677,485
Leverage Ratio ([A] / [B])	11.0%